

# 木棺装饰传统 ——中世纪早期鲜卑文化的一个要素

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内容提要, 木棺以漆画或彩绘装饰其表, 最早出现在汉文化地域, 而自魏晋南北朝起, 受汉文化影响, 北方鲜卑族高级统治阶层开始采用, 并吸收为其丧葬习俗之一部分。这样的传统在鲜卑丧葬文化中占有一定的比重, 并不断为新的考古发现所证实。北魏迁洛后, 流行石棺葬具, 但仍然保留有早期彩绘木棺的影子; 近年来青海德令哈郭里



的发现以及漆画的内容，可知原是彩绘漆棺。

上述资料大都且彩绘木棺墓目。时

中，除少数墓葬外，还有百余个双身神祇符号，其中以孝子烈女故事、墓主出行，以及乘龙升仙、龙虎神兽等内容较多，而狩猎内容罕见。在居于洛阳和平城之间的山西榆社县发现的一具北魏画像石棺，右侧刻画墓主人生前享乐生活及死后乘龙升天场面，左侧板外侧中部刻墓主人生前出行和狩猎图，前半部刻有精致的牛耕图。

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# Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide a comprehensive overview of the project's goals, objectives, and scope. This document will serve as a guide for all stakeholders involved in the project, ensuring that everyone is aligned with the project's vision and mission. The project aims to develop a robust system that meets the needs of our users and provides a seamless user experience. The scope of the project includes the design, development, testing, and deployment of the system. The project will be completed within a defined timeline and budget.

The project is organized into several phases, each with its own set of tasks and deliverables. The phases are: Requirements Gathering, System Design, Development, Testing, and Deployment. Each phase will be managed and monitored to ensure that the project stays on track and meets its objectives. The project team will work closely with the stakeholders throughout the project to ensure that their needs and expectations are met. The project will be completed by the end of the year, and the system will be available for use.

The project team consists of several members, each with their own area of expertise. The team leader will oversee the project and ensure that the team is working effectively together. The team members will be responsible for the design, development, testing, and deployment of the system. The project will be supported by a dedicated team of developers, testers, and project managers. The project will be managed using a project management tool to track progress and ensure that the project is completed on time and within budget.

The project will be completed by the end of the year, and the system will be available for use. The project team will continue to monitor the system and provide support to the users. The project will be a success if it meets the needs of our users and provides a seamless user experience. The project team is committed to delivering a high-quality system that meets the needs of our users and provides a seamless user experience.

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板画的发现能够提供更多的线索。多数研究者将郭里木棺板画的主人定为吐谷浑族，其主要根据是，该地域当时为吐谷浑的领地，但并没有提供进一步的有力证据来阐明这一论断，这也是其族属至今仍然存在纷争的原因。吐谷浑原属辽东慕容鲜卑，慕容部又可追溯到东汉漠北的鲜卑檀石槐，最早是东胡中的一支，后迁于今辽宁，吐谷浑也被称为“辽东鲜卑”，《隋书》卷八三《西域·吐谷浑传》云其“本辽西鲜卑徙何涉归子也”。晋太康四年（283年）从辽东迁出，西附阴山，大概在4世纪初期，西渡洮水，建国于群羊故地。吐谷浑既为鲜卑一支，自然保留了鲜卑的生活习俗，因此与辽东鲜卑的文化和

III.

1. The following is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting held on the 12th day of January, 1918, at the residence of the late John H. ...

2. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

3. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

4. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

5. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

6. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

7. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

8. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

9. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...

10. The names of the persons present are as follows: ...